

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA  
ATLANTA DIVISION**

CONSUMER FINANCIAL  
PROTECTION BUREAU,

Plaintiff,

v.

UNIVERSAL DEBT & PAYMENT  
SOLUTIONS, LLC, *et al.*,

Defendants.

Civil Action No. 1:15-CV-0859-RWS

**JOINT MOTION FOR ORDER CLARIFYING DEADLINES FOR SEEKING  
ATTORNEYS' FEES AND, IN THE ALTERNATIVE,  
MOTION FOR ATTORNEYS' FEES AND MEMORANDUM IN SUPPORT**

Defendants Global Payments Inc., Frontline Processing Corporation, Pathfinder Payment Solutions, Francis David Corporation dba Electronic Merchant Systems, and Global Connect, LLC, (together, "Dismissed Defendants"), all having been dismissed from the case on August 25, 2017 (ECF No. 436), request the entry of an order confirming that the deadline for filing a motion for attorneys' fees is fourteen (14) days after the entry of a final judgment disposing of all claims and all parties in this matter. A proposed order to this effect is attached hereto.

In the alternative, and in the exercise of caution so as to maximally preserve the right to seek an award of attorneys' fees, Dismissed Defendants move for an award of attorneys' fees pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 37 and the Court's inherent powers, and request the opportunity to supplement their motion within thirty (30) days of the entry of an order awarding the right to fees.

**I. The Obligation to File a Motion for Attorneys' Fees Has Not Accrued.**

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 54 provides that a party may make a claim for attorneys' fees by filing a motion within fourteen (14) days after the entry of final judgment. Fed. R. Civ. P. 54(d)(2). The Local Rules similarly provide that a party's obligation to file a motion for fees is triggered by the entry of judgment. *See* LR 54, NDGa. In cases involving multiple claims or multiple parties, however, an order or decision that adjudicates fewer than all the claims or the rights and liabilities of fewer than all the parties does not constitute a final judgment. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 54.

The Court's August 25 Order decided all claims as to the Dismissed Defendants; however, other defendants remain in the case. Thus, there has been no final judgment on the CFPB's claims against these remaining defendants that would trigger the obligation to file a motion for attorneys' fees.

Out of an abundance of caution, and notwithstanding the authorities identified above, the Dismissed Defendants respectfully request that the Court enter an order

confirming that no motion for attorneys' fees is due at this time, and that such an award will not be due until a final judgment is entered disposing of all claims and all parties in this matter. A proposed order to this effect is attached hereto.

**II. In the Alternative, Attorneys' Fees are Warranted Pursuant to Rule 37 and the Court's Inherent Powers.**

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 37(b)(2)(C) provides that if a party is found to have failed to comply with a discovery order, "the court must order the disobedient party, the attorney advising that party, or both to pay the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees, caused by the failure, unless the failure was substantially justified or other circumstances make an award of expenses unjust." Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(b)(2)(C). Rule 37(d)(3) is similarly worded, and also provides that the payment of attorneys' fees is mandatory where a party fails to attend its deposition absent unjust circumstances. Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(d)(3). Federal courts also possess the inherent power to award fees incurred by an innocent party because of another's litigation misconduct, including the bad faith conduct during discovery. *See Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. v. Haeger*, 137 S. Ct. 1178 (2017).

Here, all three authorities provide a basis for the Dismissed Defendants to recover attorneys' fees incurred as a result of the CFPB's discovery misconduct. The Court has already held that the CFPB's conduct in connection with its Rule 30(b)(6) depositions violated court orders and amounted to a failure to present a

knowledgeable witness. The Court also expressly held that the CFPB acted in bad faith. (ECF No. 436 at 17). Accordingly, the Dismissed Defendants are entitled to the fees incurred as a result of the CFPB's conduct.

If the Court is not inclined to agree that a motion for fees is more appropriately filed after a final judgment is entered disposing of all claims and all parties, the Dismissed Defendants hereby request that the Court grant their alternative motion for fees and allow them to supplement this motion within thirty (30) days of the entry of an order awarding the right to fees. At that time, per Local Rule 54.2(A)(2), the Dismissed Defendants would file and serve a detailed specification and itemization of the requested award, with appropriate affidavits and other supporting documentation.

WHEREFORE, for the foregoing reasons, Dismissed Defendants respectfully request that the Court enter the attached proposed order, or in the alternative, grant the motion for attorneys' fees with leave to supplement the motion within thirty (30) days of the entry of such an order.

Respectfully submitted this 7th day of September 2017.

[signatures on following pages]

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

Pursuant to Local Rule 7.1(D), I hereby certify that the foregoing has been prepared in compliance with Local Rule 5.1(B) in 14-point Times New Roman typeface.

This the 7th day of September 2017.

/s/ Michael A. Caplan

Michael A. Caplan

GA Bar No. 601039

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that I have this day filed a true and correct copy of the within and foregoing with the clerk of court using the CM/ECF system which will automatically send email notification of such filing to all attorneys of record.

This the 7th day of September 2017.

/s/ Michael A. Caplan

Michael A. Caplan

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